

Appendix B: Detailed Tables

The following tables provide more information on economic freedom in the provinces and states at both the all-government and subnational levels. The first two tables provide a detailed summary of the scores for 2000. The remaining tables provide historical information both for the overall index and for each of Area 1. Size of Government; Area 2. Takings and Discriminatory Taxation; Area 3. Labor Market Freedom.

List of Tables

Appendix Table 1: Scores on All-Government Index (2000)

Appendix Table 2: Scores on Subnational Index (2000)

Appendix Table 3: Overall Scores on All-Government Index

Appendix Table 4: Overall Scores on Subnational Index

Appendix Table 5: Scores for Area 1 on All-Government Index

Appendix Table 6: Scores for Area 1 on Subnational Index

Appendix Table 7: Scores for Area 2 on All-Government Index

Appendix Table 8: Scores for Area 2 on Subnational Index

Appendix Table 9: Scores for Area 3 on All-Government Index

Appendix Table 10: Scores for Area 3 on Subnational Index

Appendix Table 1: Scores on All-Government Index (2000)

	Overall Index	Area 1	1A	1B	Area 2	2A	2B	2C	2D	Area 3	3A	3B	3C
Alberta	6.8	8.2	8.4	8.0	6.0	5.5	4.5	7.2	6.9	6.1	6.8	7.2	4.2
British Columbia	4.7	6.7	7.0	6.3	3.4	3.8	1.5	5.1	3.0	4.0	3.7	6.1	2.3
Manitoba	4.1	5.6	6.2	5.0	3.4	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.4	4.7	3.5	1.9
New Brunswick	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.5	5.2	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6
Newfoundland	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.8	5.1	2.5	5.3	2.2	5.8	4.5	2.9	10.0
Nova Scotia	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.5	2.5	5.9	1.2	6.0	4.2	4.2	9.6
Ontario	5.5	7.6	8.0	7.1	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.9	5.1	7.0	2.7
Prince Edward Island	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.0	2.5	5.2	0.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	2.3
Quebec	4.1	6.1	6.6	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.4	4.1	5.3	0.8
Saskatchewan	4.4	5.9	6.6	5.2	3.7	4.4	2.5	4.4	3.6	3.7	5.2	3.5	2.3
Alabama	7.0	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.6	10.0	7.7	8.1
Alaska	6.1	5.5	4.1	6.9	6.2	2.5	6.0	6.7	9.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.9
Arizona	7.2	7.6	8.3	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.0	6.0	6.7	8.1	10.0	8.9	5.4
Arkansas	6.1	7.0	8.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	6.5	6.0	4.7	8.6	4.6
California	6.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	5.7	5.6	3.0	6.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	8.9	5.4
Colorado	7.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	6.3	6.1	5.0	6.7	7.5	8.4	6.5	9.0	9.6
Connecticut	7.2	8.1	8.9	7.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	7.6	8.1	7.1	9.4	7.7
Delaware	8.0	8.7	9.5	7.9	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.0	10.0	8.1	7.1	9.2	8.1
Florida	6.7	7.0	8.2	5.7	5.2	4.0	6.0	4.5	6.3	7.8	10.0	9.2	4.2
Georgia	7.3	8.3	8.9	7.7	6.3	6.7	4.0	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.7	5.8
Hawaii	6.4	6.9	6.4	7.3	5.4	6.2	3.0	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.9
Idaho	6.5	7.4	7.9	7.0	5.6	5.7	4.0	4.9	7.7	6.5	5.3	8.2	6.2
Illinois	7.1	8.4	9.3	7.4	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.9	8.3	7.1	6.4	9.1	5.8
Indiana	7.4	7.9	9.1	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.7	8.0	8.0	7.2	9.2	7.7
Iowa	6.4	7.6	8.6	6.6	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.7	7.7	6.3	5.6	8.6	4.6
Kansas	6.8	7.6	8.4	6.9	5.5	5.7	4.0	5.4	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.9	6.2
Kentucky	6.6	7.1	8.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	4.0	5.9	7.9	6.6	6.2	8.5	5.0
Louisiana	7.0	7.2	8.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.7	6.4	7.8	10.0	7.3	6.2
Maine	5.7	6.5	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.0	3.2	7.3	6.2	5.2	8.7	4.6
Maryland	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.4	5.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	8.5	6.1	6.2	7.4	4.6
Massachusetts	7.3	8.2	9.1	7.2	6.2	6.1	4.0	6.0	8.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	6.2
Michigan	6.9	7.7	8.8	6.6	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	7.4	7.6	5.9	8.9	8.1
Minnesota	6.9	8.3	9.0	7.5	5.5	4.9	4.0	5.1	7.8	7.1	6.4	9.2	5.8
Mississippi	6.3	5.9	7.0	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	6.1	7.8	10.0	7.2	6.2
Missouri	7.0	7.3	8.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.7	7.4	7.5	5.8	8.7	8.1
Montana	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.0	1.6	10.0	5.8	4.4	7.9	5.0
Nebraska	6.9	8.0	9.1	7.0	5.7	5.5	4.0	5.4	7.9	6.9	5.9	8.6	6.2
Nevada	7.5	8.6	9.3	7.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.2	6.9	7.9	6.4	10.0	7.3
New Hampshire	7.3	8.7	9.7	7.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	3.3	10.0	6.9	6.5	9.6	4.6
New Jersey	6.9	8.3	9.1	7.4	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	8.7	6.2
New Mexico	6.0	5.9	5.2	6.7	5.7	5.9	4.0	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5
New York	6.6	7.5	8.7	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.0	5.4	7.7	6.9	7.4	8.1	5.4
North Carolina	7.0	8.1	9.0	7.1	6.3	6.4	4.0	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.2	8.5	5.4
North Dakota	5.8	6.5	7.0	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.0	3.3	7.5	6.0	5.3	8.2	4.6
Ohio	6.7	7.7	9.0	6.4	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	7.8	7.0	6.6	9.0	5.4
Oklahoma	6.3	6.8	7.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	4.0	5.7	7.0	6.5	4.9	8.0	6.5
Oregon	6.7	7.9	8.7	7.0	5.9	5.5	3.0	5.0	10.0	6.4	5.5	8.7	5.0
Pennsylvania	6.9	7.1	8.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.6	8.0	7.8	5.9	9.4	8.1
Rhode Island	6.2	7.1	8.2	5.9	4.8	4.7	3.0	3.3	8.0	6.7	6.1	9.0	5.0
South Carolina	7.0	7.0	7.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	4.0	5.7	7.5	8.1	10.0	7.8	6.5
South Dakota	7.2	7.5	8.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	8.8	9.6
Tennessee	7.3	7.5	8.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	8.2	10.0	9.1	5.4
Texas	7.2	8.3	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.6	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.5	5.0
Utah	6.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.9	4.0	6.4	6.8	6.4	5.6	8.1	5.4
Vermont	6.5	7.1	8.0	6.3	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.0	8.7	7.5	5.5	8.8	8.1
Virginia	6.5	6.9	6.0	7.9	6.2	6.2	4.0	5.9	8.6	6.5	6.4	7.7	5.4
Washington	6.5	7.8	8.4	7.2	5.2	4.8	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	8.2	4.6
West Virginia	5.6	5.4	7.6	3.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	2.8	7.5	6.5	4.7	7.0	7.7
Wisconsin	6.8	7.8	8.7	6.9	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	7.7	7.4	5.8	9.1	7.3
Wyoming	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.9	4.7	6.0	5.8	7.2	7.8	8.9	6.3	8.1

Appendix Table 2: Scores on Subnational Index (2000)

	Overall Index	Area 1	1A	1B	Area 2	2A	2B	2C	2D	Area 3	3A	3B	3C
Alberta	7.1	8.0	6.7	9.2	7.5	6.8	6.0	7.7	9.5	5.8	6.8	6.4	4.2
British Columbia	5.1	6.1	4.7	7.4	5.5	6.4	4.0	6.6	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.6	2.3
Manitoba	4.8	5.8	4.1	7.5	5.4	6.5	5.0	5.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	3.0	1.9
New Brunswick	5.2	5.3	2.7	7.9	6.1	7.2	5.0	7.0	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.6
Newfoundland	5.2	4.3	1.8	6.9	5.8	7.6	5.0	7.0	3.5	5.6	4.5	2.1	10.0
Nova Scotia	5.8	5.7	3.5	7.9	5.9	7.2	5.0	6.7	4.5	5.9	4.2	3.9	9.6
Ontario	6.0	7.3	6.6	7.9	5.8	7.4	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	7.2	2.7
Prince Edward Island	4.6	5.1	2.3	7.8	5.4	7.4	5.0	7.4	2.0	3.3	4.0	3.6	2.3
Quebec	4.4	5.3	4.5	6.1	4.6	5.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.2	4.1	4.8	0.8
Saskatchewan	5.0	6.0	4.0	8.0	5.4	6.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	3.4	5.2	2.8	2.3
Alabama	7.8	7.2	6.4	8.1	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	6.3	8.6	10.0	7.6	8.1
Alaska	6.1	4.2	1.8	6.7	7.2	2.9	10.0	6.8	9.2	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9
Arizona	7.9	8.5	7.8	9.2	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.3	5.4	8.1	10.0	8.9	5.4
Arkansas	6.8	8.1	7.0	9.1	6.5	7.3	6.0	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.7	8.3	4.6
California	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.4	7.5	4.0	7.8	6.5	6.9	6.6	8.7	5.4
Colorado	8.2	8.9	8.1	9.7	7.4	8.2	7.0	8.0	6.6	8.4	6.5	9.1	9.6
Connecticut	7.7	8.1	7.8	8.4	7.1	8.5	7.5	5.6	6.7	8.0	7.1	9.2	7.7
Delaware	8.4	8.8	8.1	9.6	8.3	8.6	7.5	7.2	10.0	8.0	7.1	8.9	8.1
Florida	7.6	8.2	6.8	9.5	7.0	7.2	10.0	5.9	4.9	7.8	10.0	9.1	4.2
Georgia	7.9	9.0	8.3	9.7	7.2	8.3	6.0	8.6	6.0	7.4	7.6	8.8	5.8
Hawaii	6.9	7.2	6.5	8.0	6.2	7.6	5.0	7.8	4.5	7.1	6.1	8.4	6.9
Idaho	6.7	7.4	6.6	8.1	6.3	7.4	5.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	5.3	7.9	6.2
Illinois	7.6	8.4	8.0	8.8	7.4	8.3	8.0	5.8	7.6	7.0	6.4	8.9	5.8
Indiana	8.1	8.7	7.6	9.9	7.7	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.2	8.0	7.2	8.9	7.7
Iowa	7.0	7.8	6.6	9.1	6.9	7.4	7.5	6.1	6.8	6.1	5.6	8.2	4.6
Kansas	7.5	8.4	7.2	9.7	6.8	8.1	6.0	7.4	5.9	7.2	7.8	7.5	6.2
Kentucky	7.2	8.0	7.6	8.4	7.0	7.6	6.0	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.2	8.3	5.0
Louisiana	7.7	8.0	6.7	9.3	7.3	7.7	8.5	7.9	5.1	7.6	10.0	6.8	6.2
Maine	6.3	7.1	6.1	8.2	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.1	6.3	6.2	5.2	8.6	4.6
Maryland	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	6.2	8.9	4.6
Massachusetts	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.8	7.7	8.6	7.0	7.2	8.1	7.5	6.9	9.4	6.2
Michigan	7.4	7.7	6.6	8.7	7.0	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.4	7.5	5.9	8.5	8.1
Minnesota	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.4	6.4	6.9	5.5	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.4	8.9	5.8
Mississippi	7.2	7.5	5.6	9.5	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	4.7	7.6	10.0	6.8	6.2
Missouri	7.9	8.5	7.8	9.3	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	6.4	7.5	5.8	8.6	8.1
Montana	6.2	6.3	4.8	7.9	6.5	6.8	6.5	2.9	10.0	5.8	4.4	8.1	5.0
Nebraska	7.5	8.8	7.8	9.9	6.8	7.3	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	5.9	8.3	6.2
Nevada	7.8	8.3	8.1	8.5	7.2	8.0	10.0	5.2	5.7	7.9	6.4	10.0	7.3
New Hampshire	8.0	9.1	8.6	9.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	3.6	10.0	6.8	6.5	9.3	4.6
New Jersey	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.3	6.7	7.9	6.5	4.8	7.7	7.2	6.9	8.5	6.2
New Mexico	6.6	7.2	5.6	8.8	6.4	7.1	5.5	8.5	4.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5
New York	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.7	5.4
North Carolina	7.4	8.4	7.8	9.1	7.2	7.8	5.5	8.0	7.4	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.4
North Dakota	6.3	6.4	5.4	7.4	6.5	7.1	8.0	4.2	6.5	6.1	5.3	8.3	4.6
Ohio	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.0	5.5	7.0	6.9	6.6	8.8	5.4
Oklahoma	7.1	8.0	6.8	9.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.8	5.8	6.5	4.9	8.0	6.5
Oregon	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.4	4.0	6.2	10.0	6.3	5.5	8.5	5.0
Pennsylvania	7.7	7.6	7.1	8.2	7.5	7.6	9.0	6.2	7.2	7.8	5.9	9.5	8.1
Rhode Island	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.7	6.1	9.1	5.0
South Carolina	7.6	7.8	6.7	8.9	6.9	7.6	6.0	7.4	6.5	7.9	10.0	7.3	6.5
South Dakota	8.1	8.8	7.6	10.0	7.6	7.9	10.0	6.4	6.0	8.1	5.6	9.0	9.6
Tennessee	8.3	8.8	8.2	9.4	7.8	8.1	10.0	8.2	5.0	8.1	10.0	9.0	5.4
Texas	7.8	8.7	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.2	10.0	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	5.0
Utah	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.6	5.7	6.4	5.6	8.3	5.4
Vermont	6.8	7.0	6.2	7.8	6.1	7.4	5.0	3.7	8.2	7.4	5.5	8.7	8.1
Virginia	7.6	8.6	7.8	9.3	7.6	8.2	7.0	7.2	8.0	6.7	6.4	8.5	5.4
Washington	6.5	6.5	7.5	5.4	6.5	7.0	10.0	5.3	3.8	6.4	6.6	8.1	4.6
West Virginia	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.8	6.6	6.5	3.7	6.6	6.4	4.7	6.9	7.7
Wisconsin	7.2	7.7	6.6	8.8	6.5	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.8	7.3	5.8	8.7	7.3
Wyoming	7.3	7.1	5.9	8.2	7.2	6.4	10.0	6.3	6.2	7.6	8.9	5.9	8.1

Appendix Table 3: Overall Scores on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.8	26
British Columbia	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	53
Manitoba	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	58
New Brunswick	2.1	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	56
Newfoundland	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.5	55
Nova Scotia	1.8	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	54
Ontario	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	52
Prince Edward Island	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	60
Quebec	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	58
Saskatchewan	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	56
Alabama	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	15
Alaska	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	45
Arizona	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	9
Arkansas	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	45
California	6.0	6.4	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	20
Colorado	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	2
Connecticut	5.9	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	9
Delaware	6.9	7.2	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	1
Florida	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	29
Georgia	6.4	6.6	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	5
Hawaii	5.8	6.2	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	39
Idaho	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	35
Illinois	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	14
Indiana	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	4
Iowa	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	39
Kansas	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	26
Kentucky	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	33
Louisiana	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	15
Maine	5.1	5.6	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	49
Maryland	4.8	5.6	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	41
Massachusetts	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	5
Michigan	5.9	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	20
Minnesota	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	20
Mississippi	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	41
Missouri	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	15
Montana	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	50
Nebraska	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	20
Nevada	6.5	6.8	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	3
New Hampshire	5.8	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	5
New Jersey	5.9	6.6	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	20
New Mexico	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	47
New York	5.7	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	33
North Carolina	6.2	6.7	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	15
North Dakota	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	48
Ohio	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	29
Oklahoma	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	41
Oregon	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	29
Pennsylvania	6.1	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	20
Rhode Island	5.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	44
South Carolina	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	15
South Dakota	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	9
Tennessee	6.4	6.9	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	5
Texas	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	9
Utah	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	29
Vermont	6.0	6.3	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	35
Virginia	5.5	6.2	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	35
Washington	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	35
West Virginia	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	50
Wisconsin	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	26
Wyoming	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	9

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 4: Overall Scores on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	31
British Columbia	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	56
Manitoba	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	58
New Brunswick	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	54
Newfoundland	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	54
Nova Scotia	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	52
Ontario	6.2	6.1	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	51
Prince Edward Island	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	59
Quebec	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	60
Saskatchewan	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	57
Alabama	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
Alaska	8.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.1	50
Arizona	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7
Arkansas	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	39
California	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	36
Colorado	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	3
Connecticut	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	14
Delaware	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	1
Florida	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	17
Georgia	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7
Hawaii	6.5	7.0	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	36
Idaho	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	42
Illinois	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	17
Indiana	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	4
Iowa	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	34
Kansas	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	21
Kentucky	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	28
Louisiana	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	14
Maine	5.8	6.2	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	47
Maryland	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	25
Massachusetts	6.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	7
Michigan	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	23
Minnesota	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	31
Mississippi	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	28
Missouri	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7
Montana	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	49
Nebraska	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	21
Nevada	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
New Hampshire	7.3	8.0	7.9	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	6
New Jersey	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	25
New Mexico	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	44
New York	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	39
North Carolina	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	23
North Dakota	7.4	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	47
Ohio	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	34
Oklahoma	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	31
Oregon	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.7	42
Pennsylvania	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	14
Rhode Island	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	46
South Carolina	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	17
South Dakota	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	4
Tennessee	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	2
Texas	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
Utah	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	36
Vermont	5.9	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	39
Virginia	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	17
Washington	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	45
West Virginia	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	52
Wisconsin	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	28
Wyoming	8.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	25

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 5: Scores for Area 1 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	8.7	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	10
British Columbia	7.3	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	45
Manitoba	6.5	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	54
New Brunswick	1.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	57
Newfoundland	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.9	59
Nova Scotia	0.8	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	58
Ontario	7.5	7.3	7.6	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	24
Prince Edward Island	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	60
Quebec	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	49
Saskatchewan	6.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	51
Alabama	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	46
Alaska	9.0	8.2	6.9	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	55
Arizona	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	24
Arkansas	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	38
California	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	14
Colorado	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	5
Connecticut	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	12
Delaware	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	1
Florida	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	38
Georgia	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	5
Hawaii	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	41
Idaho	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	31
Illinois	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	4
Indiana	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	17
Iowa	8.1	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	24
Kansas	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	24
Kentucky	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.1	34
Louisiana	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	33
Maine	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	46
Maryland	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	41
Massachusetts	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	10
Michigan	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	22
Minnesota	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	5
Mississippi	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	51
Missouri	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	32
Montana	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	50
Nebraska	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	14
Nevada	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	3
New Hampshire	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	1
New Jersey	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	5
New Mexico	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	51
New York	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	28
North Carolina	7.7	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	12
North Dakota	8.0	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	46
Ohio	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	22
Oklahoma	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	44
Oregon	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	17
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	34
Rhode Island	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.1	34
South Carolina	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	38
South Dakota	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	28
Tennessee	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	28
Texas	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	5
Utah	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	14
Vermont	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	34
Virginia	5.9	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	41
Washington	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	19
West Virginia	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	56
Wisconsin	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	19
Wyoming	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	19

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 6: Scores for Area 1 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	21
British Columbia	5.9	5.8	6.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	51
Manitoba	6.6	5.8	5.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	53
New Brunswick	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	55
Newfoundland	3.3	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.3	59
Nova Scotia	3.5	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	54
Ontario	7.2	7.2	7.2	4.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	37
Prince Edward Island	3.7	4.1	4.0	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	58
Quebec	3.9	3.7	5.1	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	55
Saskatchewan	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	52
Alabama	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	39
Alaska	8.5	7.0	5.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	60
Arizona	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	11
Arkansas	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	19
California	6.6	6.9	7.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.4	34
Colorado	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	3
Connecticut	7.7	8.4	8.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	19
Delaware	6.9	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	4
Florida	8.8	8.8	8.3	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	18
Georgia	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	2
Hawaii	7.1	7.8	8.6	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	39
Idaho	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	34
Illinois	6.4	7.6	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	14
Indiana	7.6	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8
Iowa	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	28
Kansas	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	14
Kentucky	6.9	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	21
Louisiana	9.1	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	21
Maine	6.7	7.0	7.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	42
Maryland	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	21
Massachusetts	6.8	8.0	7.6	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.5	11
Michigan	4.2	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	30
Minnesota	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	27
Mississippi	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	33
Missouri	8.1	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	11
Montana	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	50
Nebraska	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	4
Nevada	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.2	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.3	17
New Hampshire	8.2	9.2	8.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	1
New Jersey	6.1	7.4	7.9	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.0	21
New Mexico	8.5	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	39
New York	6.0	6.5	6.8	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.1	42
North Carolina	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	14
North Dakota	8.0	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	48
Ohio	5.7	6.6	7.0	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.3	37
Oklahoma	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	21
Oregon	5.1	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	46
Pennsylvania	5.6	6.6	7.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.6	32
Rhode Island	5.3	6.2	6.6	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	48
South Carolina	7.5	8.0	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.8	28
South Dakota	7.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	4
Tennessee	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	4
Texas	10.0	9.2	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	8
Utah	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.4	34
Vermont	6.0	6.4	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	45
Virginia	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	10
Washington	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	47
West Virginia	5.3	4.9	5.3	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	55
Wisconsin	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.7	30
Wyoming	9.2	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	42

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 7: Scores for Area 2 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	15
British Columbia	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	57
Manitoba	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	57
New Brunswick	2.6	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	53
Newfoundland	4.3	3.9	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	54
Nova Scotia	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	56
Ontario	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	52
Prince Edward Island	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	59
Quebec	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	60
Saskatchewan	3.9	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	55
Alabama	4.9	5.4	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	15
Alaska	6.6	7.0	8.2	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.2	8
Arizona	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	20
Arkansas	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	37
California	4.9	5.2	7.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	26
Colorado	5.3	5.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	4
Connecticut	4.3	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	32
Delaware	5.5	5.9	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	1
Florida	4.7	5.5	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	43
Georgia	5.2	5.9	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	4
Hawaii	4.7	5.1	7.1	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	37
Idaho	5.1	4.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	30
Illinois	4.7	5.3	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	15
Indiana	5.0	5.4	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	8
Iowa	5.1	4.8	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	37
Kansas	5.0	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	32
Kentucky	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	15
Louisiana	6.8	6.4	7.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	12
Maine	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	51
Maryland	4.5	5.1	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	23
Massachusetts	4.6	5.6	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	8
Michigan	4.3	4.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	32
Minnesota	4.9	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	32
Mississippi	5.0	5.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	40
Missouri	5.3	5.6	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	12
Montana	5.2	4.5	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	46
Nebraska	4.9	4.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	26
Nevada	4.9	5.5	7.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	15
New Hampshire	4.5	5.9	7.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	2
New Jersey	4.1	4.9	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	40
New Mexico	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	26
New York	4.5	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	32
North Carolina	5.3	5.7	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	4
North Dakota	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	46
Ohio	4.9	4.9	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	40
Oklahoma	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	30
Oregon	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	20
Pennsylvania	4.6	5.0	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	26
Rhode Island	3.9	4.2	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	49
South Carolina	5.0	5.2	7.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	23
South Dakota	4.7	5.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	12
Tennessee	4.8	5.6	7.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	4
Texas	6.2	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	2
Utah	5.0	5.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	23
Vermont	4.5	4.5	6.8	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	48
Virginia	5.0	5.7	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	8
Washington	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	43
West Virginia	4.5	3.9	6.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	49
Wisconsin	4.8	4.5	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	43
Wyoming	6.5	5.9	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	20

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 8: Scores for Area 2 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	10
British Columbia	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	55
Manitoba	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	57
New Brunswick	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.1	48
Newfoundland	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	52
Nova Scotia	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	51
Ontario	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	52
Prince Edward Island	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	57
Quebec	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	60
Saskatchewan	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	57
Alabama	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	10
Alaska	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.2	17
Arizona	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	17
Arkansas	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	36
California	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	41
Colorado	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	14
Connecticut	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	23
Delaware	6.7	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.3	1
Florida	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	24
Georgia	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	17
Hawaii	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	47
Idaho	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	45
Illinois	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	14
Indiana	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	4
Iowa	7.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9	27
Kansas	6.8	6.5	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	31
Kentucky	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	24
Louisiana	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	16
Maine	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5	55
Maryland	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	10
Massachusetts	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	4
Michigan	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	24
Minnesota	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	41
Mississippi	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	45
Missouri	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7
Montana	7.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	36
Nebraska	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	31
Nevada	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	17
New Hampshire	8.0	8.2	8.0	6.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	2
New Jersey	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	34
New Mexico	7.5	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	41
New York	5.1	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	41
North Carolina	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.2	17
North Dakota	8.4	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	36
Ohio	7.8	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.6	35
Oklahoma	8.0	7.3	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	31
Oregon	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	6.9	27
Pennsylvania	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	10
Rhode Island	5.7	6.0	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	50
South Carolina	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	27
South Dakota	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.6	7
Tennessee	8.0	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	3
Texas	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	4
Utah	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	27
Vermont	5.3	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	48
Virginia	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7
Washington	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	36
West Virginia	5.7	4.9	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	52
Wisconsin	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	36
Wyoming	8.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	17

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 9: Scores for Area 3 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	47
British Columbia	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	56
Manitoba	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	58
New Brunswick	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	55
Newfoundland	2.5	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	52
Nova Scotia	1.3	2.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	49
Ontario	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	54
Prince Edward Island	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.3	60
Quebec	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	58
Saskatchewan	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	57
Alabama	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	1
Alaska	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	35
Arizona	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	4
Arkansas	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.0	49
California	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	26
Colorado	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	2
Connecticut	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	4
Delaware	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	4
Florida	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
Georgia	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	20
Hawaii	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	32
Idaho	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
Illinois	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	24
Indiana	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8
Iowa	7.8	7.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	44
Kansas	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	22
Kentucky	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	35
Louisiana	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
Maine	4.6	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	46
Maryland	4.3	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	47
Massachusetts	5.9	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	17
Michigan	6.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	16
Minnesota	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	24
Mississippi	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	11
Missouri	9.0	9.0	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	17
Montana	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	52
Nebraska	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	29
Nevada	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	10
New Hampshire	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	29
New Jersey	6.1	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	22
New Mexico	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	44
New York	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	29
North Carolina	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	33
North Dakota	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	49
Ohio	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	26
Oklahoma	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
Oregon	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	42
Pennsylvania	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	11
Rhode Island	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	33
South Carolina	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	4
South Dakota	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.0	8
Tennessee	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	3
Texas	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	26
Utah	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	42
Vermont	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	17
Virginia	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
Washington	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
West Virginia	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
Wisconsin	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	20
Wyoming	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	11

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.

Appendix Table 10: Scores for Area 3 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank*
Alberta	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	51
British Columbia	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	56
Manitoba	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	59
New Brunswick	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	55
Newfoundland	2.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	53
Nova Scotia	1.6	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	49
Ontario	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	54
Prince Edward Island	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	58
Quebec	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	59
Saskatchewan	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	57
Alabama	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	1
Alaska	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	30
Arizona	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	3
Arkansas	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	49
California	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	27
Colorado	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	2
Connecticut	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	6
Delaware	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	6
Florida	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	11
Georgia	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	19
Hawaii	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	24
Idaho	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5	37
Illinois	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	25
Indiana	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	6
Iowa	7.7	7.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	47
Kansas	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	22
Kentucky	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	37
Louisiana	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	13
Maine	4.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	46
Maryland	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	37
Massachusetts	5.9	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	16
Michigan	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	16
Minnesota	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	25
Mississippi	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	13
Missouri	9.1	9.2	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	16
Montana	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	51
Nebraska	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	30
Nevada	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	9
New Hampshire	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	30
New Jersey	6.1	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	22
New Mexico	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	44
New York	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	30
North Carolina	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	36
North Dakota	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	47
Ohio	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	27
Oklahoma	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	37
Oregon	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	44
Pennsylvania	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	11
Rhode Island	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	34
South Carolina	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	9
South Dakota	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	3
Tennessee	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	3
Texas	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	27
Utah	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	41
Vermont	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	19
Virginia	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	34
Washington	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	41
West Virginia	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	41
Wisconsin	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	21
Wyoming	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	13

* Rank out of 60 for year 2000.